# Staying Happy and Healthy in the Winter

AeroAstro dREFS

- Have you experienced a cold, dark winter before?
- What are you looking forward to this winter?
- What don't you like about winter?

# Boston Winters are Cold and Sometimes Snowy

- It's important to dress appropriately for the weather!
  - Boots, gloves, hats, waterproof outer shell, etc.
- Limit your cold exposure -- if it's below 15 F/-10 C, dress very warmly and spend as little time outside as possible
  - This typically only happens a few days each year
- MIT Outing Club hosts Winter School during IAP
  - Winter School teaches strategies for safe outdoor recreation in winter (how to keep your water from freezing, how to dress warmly, etc.)

#### Boston Winters are Dark

- Sunrise is between 6 and 7 am, and sunset is between 4 and 5 pm
  - Winter solstice has about 9 hours of daylight
- Sunlight exposure is important for your circadian rhythm and Vitamin D levels
- Vitamin D supplements can be very helpful
- Waking up earlier allows you to make the most of limited daylight hours
  - Just because we change the clock doesn't mean you have to change your wakeup time
- Try to get sunlight on your face as soon as you wake up!

- Do you have any strategies for getting enough sunlight in the winter?
- How do you dress on cold days?
- Do you feel visible to cars when you walk or bike in the dark? Why/why not?

## What is Seasonal Affective Disorder?

- Seasonal Affective Disorder (SAD) is a medical condition with depression-like symptoms which is triggered by the darkness of winter
- Common symptoms:
  - Irritability
  - Fatigue/loss of energy
  - Feelings of worthlessness
  - Inability to concentrate
- Think you might have SAD? Talk to a medical professional!
  - MIT Student Mental Health & Counseling

# **Common Treatments for SAD**

- Therapy
- Medication
- Sun lamp/light box
  - Note that sun lamps are not well-regulated by the FDA and there are many fakes
  - Before buying a sun lamp, consult a medical provider to make sure you buy the correct lamp and use the lamp correctly
  - Typically you want >= 30 min of light therapy right after waking up
- Maximizing exposure to natural sunlight can be helpful
- Vitamin D supplements can be helpful

# Winter Self-Care

- "Self-care" has sort of become a buzzword, but it's important to care for yourself by:
  - Dressing warmly/appropriately for the weather
  - Staying safe/visible when walking and biking at night
  - Getting as much natural sunlight as possible
  - Engaging in fun winter or year-round activities
  - Supplementing Vitamin D if needed
  - Seeking professional help for SAD if needed
- Self-care is NOT treatment for SAD -- seek professional help if needed

- Name one thing you do for self-care *in general*
- Name one thing you plan to do for self-care *this winter*
- Do you have any seasonal summer hobbies? How can you adapt or replace those for the winter?

# Fun Winter Events & Activities

- Holidays
- <u>MIT Mystery Hunt</u>
- Winter School
- IAP in general
- Winter sports
  - Skiing/snowboarding
  - Ice skating
  - Snowshoeing/winter hiking

- What is the most fun thing you've done during previous IAPs (if you're not a first year)?
- Do you have any favorite winter holidays or winter activities?
- What is your favorite year-round hobby/activity?